

# World Pre-trial/Remand Imprisonment List

(Pre-trial detainees and other remand prisoners in all five continents)

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## Introduction

The World Pre-trial/Remand Imprisonment List gives details of the number of prisoners held in pre-trial detention and other forms of remand imprisonment in 194 independent countries and dependent territories. It also shows the percentage of pre-trial/remand prisoners within each national prison population and the pre-trial/remand population rate (the number of pre-trial/remand prisoners per 100,000 of the national population).

An estimate is also made of the total world pre-trial/remand population and attention is drawn to differences in the level of pre-trial/remand imprisonment across the world. The information is the latest available at the end of October 2007.

The International Centre for Prison Studies (ICPS) published in January 2007 the seventh edition of the World Prison Population List and plans to publish the eighth edition during 2008. This World Pre-trial/Remand Imprisonment List (like the World Female Imprisonment List, which was published in June 2006) provides information about a specific section of the prison population; both documents complement the World Prison Population List and the information which the ICPS already publishes and updates monthly in the World Prison Brief section of its website ([www.prisonstudies.org](http://www.prisonstudies.org)).

In providing information about prisoners held in pre-trial and other forms of remand imprisonment, this List refers to those persons who, in connection with an alleged offence or offences, are deprived of their liberty following a judicial or other legal process but have not been definitively sentenced by a court for the offence(s). They will be in one of five stages, although not all legal systems and not all cases will involve all five stages:

- the 'investigation' stage, when they are being interrogated to see if there is justification for bringing a court case against them;
- the 'awaiting trial' stage, after the investigation has ended and a decision has been taken to bring a court case;
- the 'trial' stage, while the trial is actually taking place;
- the stage when they have been convicted by the court but not yet sentenced – the 'convicted unsentenced' stage; and
- the 'awaiting final sentence' stage, when they have been provisionally sentenced by the court but are awaiting the result of an appeal process which occurs before the definitive sentence is confirmed.

The World Pre-trial/Remand Imprisonment List has been compiled, like the World Prison Population List, from a variety of sources. In almost all cases the original source is the national prison administration of the country concerned, or else the Ministry responsible for the prison administration. Most of the figures are recent and efforts are being made to update them and to obtain information on the number of pre-trial/remand prisoners in the independent countries and dependent territories on which figures are not currently available.

## Key points

- ▶ Two and a quarter million people are known to be held in pre-trial detention and other forms of remand imprisonment throughout the world. It is estimated that a further quarter of a million are so held in the countries on which such information is not available.
- ▶ The total includes some 476,000 in the United States, 250,000 in India, 136,000 in Russia, 122,000 in Brazil, 95,000 in Mexico, 60,000 in the Philippines, 57,000 in Pakistan, 52,000 in Turkey, 48,000 in both Bangladesh and South Africa, 47,000 in Indonesia, 43,000 in Thailand, 33,000 in Ukraine and 32,000 in Argentina. It has been estimated that there are about 100,000 in China.
- ▶ In a majority of countries (59%) the proportion of the total prison population who are in pre-trial/remand imprisonment is between 10% and 40%. But in almost half of African countries a majority of the prison population are pre-trial/remand prisoners. By contrast, almost half the countries in Oceania have less than 10% of their prison populations in pre-trial/remand imprisonment.
- ▶ The countries with the highest proportion of the total prison population in pre-trial/remand imprisonment are: Liberia, where the prison administration reports that 97% are so held, Mali (89%), Haiti (84%), Andorra (77%), Niger (c.76%), Bolivia (75%), Mozambique (73%), Timor-Leste (71%), Democratic Republic of Congo and India (both 70%), Bangladesh, Paraguay and Peru (all 68%).
- ▶ In a majority of countries (60%) the pre-trial/remand population rate is below 40 per 100,000 of the national population. However, in the Americas 80% of countries exceed that level.
- ▶ Panama has the highest rate in the world, some 213 per 100,000, followed by Bahamas (198), Suriname (196), the United States (158), St. Kitts & Nevis (153), United Arab Emirates (135), Guam (129), Anguilla (124), Uruguay (115), Barbados (114), Trinidad & Tobago (108), Guyana (106), Libya (105), Lebanon (104), Honduras (102), South Africa (101) and Belize (100).

## World Pre-trial/Remand Imprisonment List

**Table 1 AFRICA**

	Total number in pre-trial/remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Source of pre-trial/remand total
<b>Northern Africa</b>						
Algeria	10,096	31/12/04	22.8%	32.6m	31	UN 9th Survey
Egypt	10,354	31/12/02	16.7%	71.1m	15	UN 8th Survey
Libya	6,386	6/07	50.1%	6.1m	105	NPA
Morocco	26,636	31/12/05	52.3%	31.7m	84	NPA
Sudan	c.1,200	3/03	c.10.0%	33.2m	c.4	NPA
Tunisia	5,249	31/12/96	22.7%	9.2m	57	UN 5th Survey
<b>Western Africa</b>						
Benin	2,328	23/8/99	64.5%	5.9m	39	NPA
Burkina Faso	1,496	/01	58.3%	11.9m	13	NPA
Cape Verde	283	30/6/99	36.5%	418,000	68	Local CJ expert
Côte d'Ivoire	3,688	8/3/02	35.6%	16.3m	23	NPA
Gambia	94	6/99	18.5%	1.27m	7	Ministry of Interior
Ghana	3,690	29/9/06	29.0%	23.0m	16	NPA
Guinea (Conakry)	1,574	mid-02	51.3%	8.4m	19	NPA
Liberia	994	8/07	97.3%	3.5m	28	NPA
Mali	3,907	/04	88.7%	13.4m	29	Ministry of Justice
Mauritania	c.148	9/03	c.12.5%	2.9m	c.5	USSD HR report
Niger	c.4,339	/06	c.76.0%	12.5m	c.35	NPA/USSD HR report
Nigeria	25,622	31/1/07	65.0%	136.1m	19	NPA
Senegal	2,391	10/4/07	37.2%	12.1m	20	NPA
Sierra Leone	688	/06	c.42.7%	5.7m	12	USSD HR report
Togo	1,132	6/11/98	55.4%	4.4m	26	NPA
<b>Central Africa</b>						
Angola	3,538	4/4/03	58.9%	13.6m	26	NPA
Cameroon	c.13,000	6/03	c.65.0%	16.0m	c.81	NPA
Chad	1,980	/05	58.0%	9.7m	20	USSD HR report
Congo (Brazzaville)	c.360	/06	c.40.0%	4.1m	c.9	USSD HR report
Dem. Repub. Congo	c.21,000	1/04	c.70.0%	52.8m	c.40	UN report
Sao Tome e Principe	72	7/06	45.0%	193,400	37	NPA
<b>Eastern Africa</b>						
Burundi	4,693	30/4/07	66.8%	8.0m	59	NPA
Comoros	c.100	/98	c.50.0%	658,000	c.15	Local CJ expert
Djibouti	334	30/11/99	57.2%	629,000	53	Min. of Foreign Affairs
Kenya	21,469	9/06	45.6%	36.2m	59	'The Nation', Nairobi
Madagascar	11,326	31/12/06	64.7%	19.3m	59	NPA
Malawi	1,950	22/6/07	17.3%	13.5m	14	NPA
Mauritius	522	27/3/07	24.4%	1.4m	37	NPA
Mozambique	c.6,424	31/12/99	72.9%	17.6m	36	UNDP report
Rwanda	2,687*	/02	30.3%	8.1m	33*	NPA
*(Pre-trial/remand population total excludes those held on suspicion of participation in genocide of 1994.)						
Seychelles	28	/06	19.7%	81,500	34	USSD HR report
Tanzania	19,301	1/9/06	44.0%	39.0m	49	NPA
Uganda	14,930	30/4/07	56.8%	30.8m	48	NPA
Zambia	5,060	2/12/05	35.3%	11.8m	43	NPA
Zimbabwe	4,211	18/6/07	23.4%	13.2m	32	NPA
<b>Southern Africa</b>						
Botswana	1,013	31/5/07	17.1%	1.8m	56	NPA
Lesotho	453	25/7/07	16.8%	1.88m	24	NPA
Namibia	250	31/12/01	5.2%	1.8m	14	NPA
South Africa	48,246	31/8/07	30.0%	47.8m	101	NPA
Swaziland	856	4/7/07	31.5%	1.1m	78	NPA

Figures not available

**Western Africa:** Guinea Bissau.

**Central Africa:** Central African Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon.

**Eastern Africa:** Eritrea, Ethiopia, Somalia, Mayotte (France), Réunion (France).

**Table 2 AMERICAS**

	Total number in pre-trial/remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Source of pre-trial/remand total
<b>North America</b>						
Canada	<b>10,794*</b>	04-05	<b>31.5%</b>	32.05m	<b>34</b>	Statistics Canada
*(Average daily population, including young offenders, 1/4/2004-31/3/2005.)						
USA	<b>475,692</b>	30/6/06	<b>21.2%</b>	299.4m	<b>159</b>	US Bur. of Just. Stats
Bermuda (UK)	<b>25</b>	31/10/07	<b>9.6%</b>	66,300	<b>38</b>	NPA
Greenland (Denmark)	<b>9</b>	4/10/05	<b>8.0%</b>	56,370	<b>16</b>	Danish NPA
<b>Central America</b>						
Belize	<b>291</b>	21/3/07	<b>21.7%</b>	290,000	<b>100</b>	NPA
Costa Rica	<b>1,934</b>	30/9/07	<b>22.9%</b>	4.5m	<b>43</b>	NPA
El Salvador	<b>3,538</b>	31/12/05	<b>29.1%</b>	7.0m	<b>51</b>	USSD HR report
Guatemala	<b>2,924</b>	24/11/06	<b>43.0%</b>	12.5m	<b>23</b>	NPA
Honduras	<b>7,358</b>	9/12/05	<b>63.5%</b>	7.2m	<b>102</b>	NPA
Mexico	<b>94,635</b>	8/07	<b>43.2%</b>	109.8m	<b>86</b>	NPA
Nicaragua	<b>1,311</b>	7/11/06	<b>21.4%</b>	5.4m	<b>24</b>	NPA
Panama	<b>7,230</b>	11/6/07	<b>63.2%</b>	3.4m	<b>213</b>	NPA
<b>Caribbean</b>						
Antigua & Barbuda	<b>67</b>	20/9/07	<b>34.2%</b>	69,570	<b>96</b>	NPA
Bahamas	<b>645</b>	10/05	<b>43.0%</b>	325,000	<b>198</b>	Bahamian Gov't rep't
Barbados	<b>308</b>	6/7/07	<b>29.6%</b>	270,000	<b>114</b>	NPA
Dominica	<b>47</b>	30/8/07	<b>18.5%</b>	73,000	<b>64</b>	NPA
Dominican Republic	<b>7,296</b>	3/06	<b>57.3%</b>	8.9m	<b>82</b>	NPA
Grenada	<b>41</b>	22/2/05	<b>17.3%</b>	89,400	<b>46</b>	NPA
Haiti	<b>3,925</b>	31/12/06	<b>84.2%</b>	8.65m	<b>45</b>	USSD HR report
Jamaica	<b>705</b>	1/10/07	<b>15.0%</b>	2.7m	<b>26</b>	NPA
St Kitts & Nevis	<b>60</b>	31/12/06	<b>25.3%</b>	39,240	<b>153</b>	USSD HR report
St Lucia	<b>c.163</b>	/05	<b>33.0%</b>	166,000	<b>c.98</b>	USSD HR report
St Vincent & Grenadines	<b>80</b>	19/4/06	<b>21.8%</b>	117,750	<b>68</b>	NPA
Trinidad & Tobago	<b>1,402</b>	31/12/06	<b>37.4%</b>	1.3m	<b>108</b>	NPA
Anguilla (UK)	<b>17</b>	9/10/07	<b>30.9%</b>	13,730	<b>124</b>	NPA
Aruba (Netherlands)	<b>10</b>	21/1/05	<b>4.3%</b>	71,400	<b>14</b>	NPA
Cayman Islands (UK)	<b>45</b>	30/9/07	<b>21.6%</b>	53,170	<b>85</b>	NPA
Puerto Rico (US)	<b>2,235</b>	7/06	<b>15.7%</b>	4.0m	<b>56</b>	NPA
<b>South America</b>						
Argentina	<b>31,913</b>	31/12/05	<b>57.6%</b>	38.9m	<b>82</b>	Ministry of Justice
Bolivia	<b>5,782</b>	30/11/05	<b>75.0%</b>	9.3m	<b>62</b>	NPA
Brazil	<b>122,320</b>	6/07	<b>33.9%</b>	191.4m	<b>64</b>	NPA
Chile	<b>10,740</b>	9/07	<b>23.7%</b>	16.7m	<b>64</b>	NPA
Colombia	<b>21,303</b>	9/07	<b>33.8%</b>	47.2m	<b>45</b>	NPA
Ecuador	<b>7,713</b>	1/12/05	<b>63.0%</b>	13.2m	<b>58</b>	NPA
Guyana	<b>797</b>	1/12/06	<b>40.8%</b>	752,000	<b>106</b>	NPA
Paraguay	<b>4,103</b>	30/10/07	<b>67.7%</b>	6.4m	<b>64</b>	NPA
Peru	<b>27,139</b>	6/07	<b>67.8%</b>	28.8m	<b>94</b>	NPA
Suriname	<b>c.880</b>	/05	<b>c.55.0%</b>	449,000	<b>c.196</b>	USSD HR report
Uruguay	<b>4,138</b>	31/3/06	<b>63.1%</b>	3.6m	<b>115</b>	NPA
Venezuela	<b>9,633</b>	4/10/05	<b>48.5%</b>	26.9m	<b>36</b>	NPA

**Note** In some countries additional pre-trial detainees are held in police facilities.

*Figures not available* **Caribbean:** Cuba, Guadeloupe (France), Martinique (France), Neth. Antilles (Netherlands), Virgin Islands (UK), Virgin Islands (US).

**South America:** French Guiana/Guyane (France).

## World Pre-trial/Remand Imprisonment List

**Table 3 ASIA**

	Total number in pre-trial/remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Source of pre-trial/remand total
<b>Western Asia</b>						
Bahrain	112	/04	16.0%	739,000	15	UN 9th Survey
Israel	3,516	31/12/04	25.3%	6.65m	53	UN 9th Survey
Jordan	2,395	31/12/02	42.9%	5.35m	45	UN 8th Survey
Kuwait	548	31/12/02	18.6%	2.25m	24	UN 8th Survey
Lebanon	3,700	22/12/05	62.0%	3.55m	104	NPA
Qatar	9	31/12/04	1.9%	850,000	1	UN 9th Survey
Saudi Arabia	16,790	/02	58.7%	21.7m	77	UN 8th Survey
Syria	5,353	/04	50.5%	18.2m	29	UN 9th Survey
United Arab Emirates	4,170	/04	46.7%	3.1m	135	UN 9th Survey
<b>Central Asia</b>						
Kazakhstan	8,335	1/1/07	16.2%	14.8m	56	Penal Reform International
Kyrgyzstan	2,515	1/1/07	16.6%	5.3m	47	Penal Reform International
Tajikistan	1,400	1/1/07	14.1%	6.65m	21	Penal Reform International
Uzbekistan	5,500	8/03	11.5%	26.1m	21	NPA
<b>South Central Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	4,253	1/07	44.3%	31.8m	13	United Nations, Kabul
Bangladesh	48,200	3/06	67.7%	143.5m	34	Law Ministry, Bangladesh
India	249,796	31/12/05	69.7%	1,111.4m	22	Nat'l Crime Records Bureau
Iran	25,248	31/12/93	24.8%	65.0m	39	United Nations enquiry
Nepal	3,946	/05	55.3%	27.1m	15	NPA
Pakistan	57,469	/02	66.1%	148.7m	39	Penal Reform International
Sri Lanka	12,623	31/7/07	49.4%	21.1m	60	NPA
<b>South Eastern Asia</b>						
Brunei Darussalam	35	13/8/07	7.2%	391,000	9	NPA
Cambodia	2,434	mid-05	29.8%	14.1m	17	NPA, via APCCA
Indonesia	47,496	17/8/06	40.7%	226.0m	21	NPA
Laos	40	mid-04	1.0%	5.8m	1	NPA
Malaysia	17,425	mid-06	41.1%	25.8m	68	NPA, via APCCA
Myanmar (Burma)	4,870	31/12/02	12.9%	49.25m	10	UN 8th Survey
Philippines	60,291	/05	67.3%	83.1m	73	NPA
Singapore	944	mid-06	6.9%	4.4m	21	NPA, via APCCA
Thailand	43,360	16/7/07	26.2%	65.4m	66	NPA
Timor-Leste	207	/03	70.9%	778,000	27	UN High Commiss'r for HR
<b>Eastern Asia</b>						
Japan	11,632	12/05	14.7%	128.15m	9	NPA
Korea (Republic of)	15,906	30/6/07	34.2%	48.2m	33	NPA
Mongolia	1,885	30/6/05	26.9%	2.6m	73	NPA
Taiwan	7,229	30/4/07	11.2%	22.9m	32	Ministry of Justice
Hong Kong (China)	1,421	30/6/07	12.7%	7.2m	20	NPA
Macau (China)	176	26/8/07	22.1%	457,500	38	NPA

Figures not available **Western Asia:** Iraq, Oman, Yemen.

**Central Asia:** Turkmenistan.

**South Central Asia:** Bhutan, Maldives.

**South Eastern Asia:** Vietnam.

**Eastern Asia:** China, Korea (Democratic People's Republic of North Korea).

**Table 4 EUROPE**

	Total number in pre-trial/remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Source of pre-trial/remand total
<b>Northern Europe</b>						
Denmark	978	17/7/07	27.0%	5.46m	18	NPA
Estonia	941	25/7/07	26.1%	1.34m	70	NPA
Finland	505	16/5/07	14.0%	5.28m	10	NPA
Iceland	12	16/7/07	10.6%	311,900	4	NPA
Ireland	664	26/10/07	20.0%	4.39m	15	NPA
Latvia	1,710	1/1/07	26.1%	2.28m	75	NPA
Lithuania	1,084	1/11/05	13.6%	3.40m	32	NPA
Norway	698	30/6/07	19.8%	4.71m	15	NPA
Sweden	1,595	1/10/06	22.2%	9.08m	18	NPA
United Kingdom						
– England & Wales	13,402	30/9/07	16.5%	54.12m	25	NPA
– Northern Ireland	576	29/10/07	38.2%	1.76m	33	NPA
– Scotland	1,422	26/10/07	19.5%	5.14m	28	NPA
Faeroe Is. (Denmark)	1	4/10/05	14.3%	47,000	2	Danish NPA
Guernsey (UK)	14	30/10/07	14.3%	65,620	21	NPA
Isle of Man (UK)	29	26/10/07	33.0%	76,000	38	NPA
Jersey (UK)	43	31/10/07	23.8%	91,370	47	NPA
<b>Southern Europe</b>						
Albania	1,668	5/07	38.8%	3.17m	53	NPA
Andorra	47	1/9/03	77.0%	67,800	69	C of E Penal Statistics
Bosnia & Herzegovina						
– Federation	265	30/6/07	16.4%	2.6m	10	Min. of Justice B&H Fed
– Republika Srpska	221	28/2/07	21.4%	1.4m	16	Min. of Justice B&H RS
Croatia	1,235	1/7/07	29.9%	4.44m	28	NPA
Cyprus	81*	11/4/06	14.0%	760,000*	11	NPA
*(Does not include the internationally unrecognised Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC)).						
Greece	3,065	30/6/07	28.6%	11.19m	27	Ministry of Justice
Italy	25,855	30/6/07	58.3%	59.19m	44	Ministry of Justice
Macedonia (F Yug Rep)	210	1/1/06	10.4%	2.04m	10	NPA
Malta	126	20/9/06	35.8%	407,000	31	NPA
Montenegro	279	1/9/03	38.1%	680,000	41	C of E Penal Statistics
Portugal	2,607	15/10/07	21.0%	10.62m	25	NPA
San Marino*	0	1/9/05	0%	29,900	0	C of E Penal Statistics
*(By agreement with Italy, most persons imprisoned by San Marino are held in Italian prisons.)						
Serbia	2,346	1/9/05	30.2%	7.45m	31	C of E Penal Statistics
Slovenia	337	1/9/06	25.9%	2.0m	17	NPA
Spain	15,956	26/10/07	23.9%	45.07m	35	NPA
Gibraltar (UK)	5	29/10/07	18.5%	28,000	18	NPA
Kosovo (UN/Serbia)	496	27/7/03	42.0%	1.9m	26	UN Mission in Kosovo
<b>Western Europe</b>						
Austria	2,094	1/5/07	23.3%	8.35m	25	NPA
Belgium	4,438	1/3/07	44.3%	10.59m	42	Ministry of Justice
France	16,399*	1/9/06	31.5%	61.16m*	27	Ministry of Justice
*(Metropolitan France, excluding departments and territories in Africa, the Americas and Oceania.)						
Germany	13,168	31/3/07	17.4%	82.36m	16	Fed. Statistical Office
Liechtenstein*	5	1/9/05	50.0%	34,800	14	C of E Penal Statistics
*(By agreement with Austria, some persons imprisoned by Liechtenstein are held in Austrian prisons.)						
Luxembourg	309	15/7/07	41.5%	466,300	66	NPA
Monaco*	21	1/9/05	61.8%	33,300	63	C of E Penal Statistics
*(By agreement with France, some persons imprisoned by Monaco are held in French prisons.)						
Netherlands	6,378	1/7/07	33.3%	16.37m	39	NPA
Switzerland	2,300	6/9/06	39.1%	7.49m	31	Fed. Statistical Office
<b>Europe/Asia</b>						
Armenia	623	1/10/07	17.7%	3.23m	19	NPA
Azerbaijan	1,761	1/9/05	10.4%	8.40m	21	C of E Penal Statistics
Georgia	4,216	1/10/07	21.7%	4.54m	93	NPA
Russian Federation	136,298	1/1/06	16.6%	142.8m	95	NPA
Turkey	52,328	31/8/07	60.9%	74.03m	71	NPA

**Table 4 cont. EUROPE**

	Total number in pre-trial/remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Source of pre-trial/remand total
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>						
Belarus	8,122	1/1/06	19.6%	9.75m	83	NPA
Bulgaria	2,080	1/1/06	18.2%	7.72m	27	NPA
Czech Republic	2,390	11/4/07	12.5%	10.30m	23	NPA
Hungary	3,786	31/12/06	25.5%	10.06m	38	NPA
Moldova	2,459*	1/11/05	27.6%	3.59m*	68	NPA
*(Does not include the internationally unrecognised Transnistria.)						
Poland	13,145	30/9/07	14.7%	38.10m	35	NPA
Romania	5,216	17/1/06	14.2%	21.60m	24	NPA
Slovakia	2,136	1/5/07	25.5%	5.39m	40	NPA
Ukraine	32,800	1/2/07	20.5%	46.37m	71	NPA

**Table 5 OCEANIA**

	Total number in pre-trial/remand imprisonment	Date	Percentage of total prison population	Estimated national population (at date shown)	Pre-trial/remand population rate (per 100,000 of national pop'n)	Source of pre-trial/remand total
Australia	5,581	30/6/06	21.6%	20.6m	27	Austr. Bureau of Statistics
Fiji	64	16/7/07	6.6%	860,000	7	NPA
Kiribati	2	31/5/07	2.3%	107,600	2	NPA
Nauru	0	30/4/05	0%	13,000	0	NPA
New Zealand	1,754	31/7/07	21.4%	4.23m	41	NPA
Palau	4	30/4/05	4.1%	20,300	20	NPA
Papua New Guinea	1,268	30/4/05	31.3%	5.9m	21	NPA
Samoa	26	26/9/07	14.0%	187,000	14	NPA
Solomon Is.	63	7/6/07	29.9%	501,000	13	NPA
Tonga	0	mid-06	0%	114,700	0	NPA
Tuvalu	0	26/7/07	0%	12,000	0	NPA
Vanuatu	33	21/6/07	28.2%	219,000	15	NPA
American Samoa (US)	33	31/12/05	14.9%	57,840	57	Am. Samoa Stats Y'rbook
Cook Is. (NZ)	1	4/05	3.7%	21,400	5	NPA
Guam (US)	223	20/12/06	37.5%	172,250	129	NPA

*Figures not available* Federated States of Micronesia, Marshall Is., French Polynesia (France), New Caledonia (France), Northern Mariana Is. (US)

<b>Abbreviations</b>	<b>APCCA</b>	Asian & Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators	<b>HR</b>	Human rights
	<b>C of E</b>	Council of Europe	<b>NPA</b>	National prison administration
	<b>CJ</b>	Criminal justice	<b>UN(DP)</b>	United Nations (Development Programme)
			<b>USSD</b>	United States State Department

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